

URBAN AGE ISTANBUL CONFERENCE

NOVEMBER 2009

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Brookings Institution

*Growth, Urbanisation and
Development*

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Long Run Trends in the World Economy

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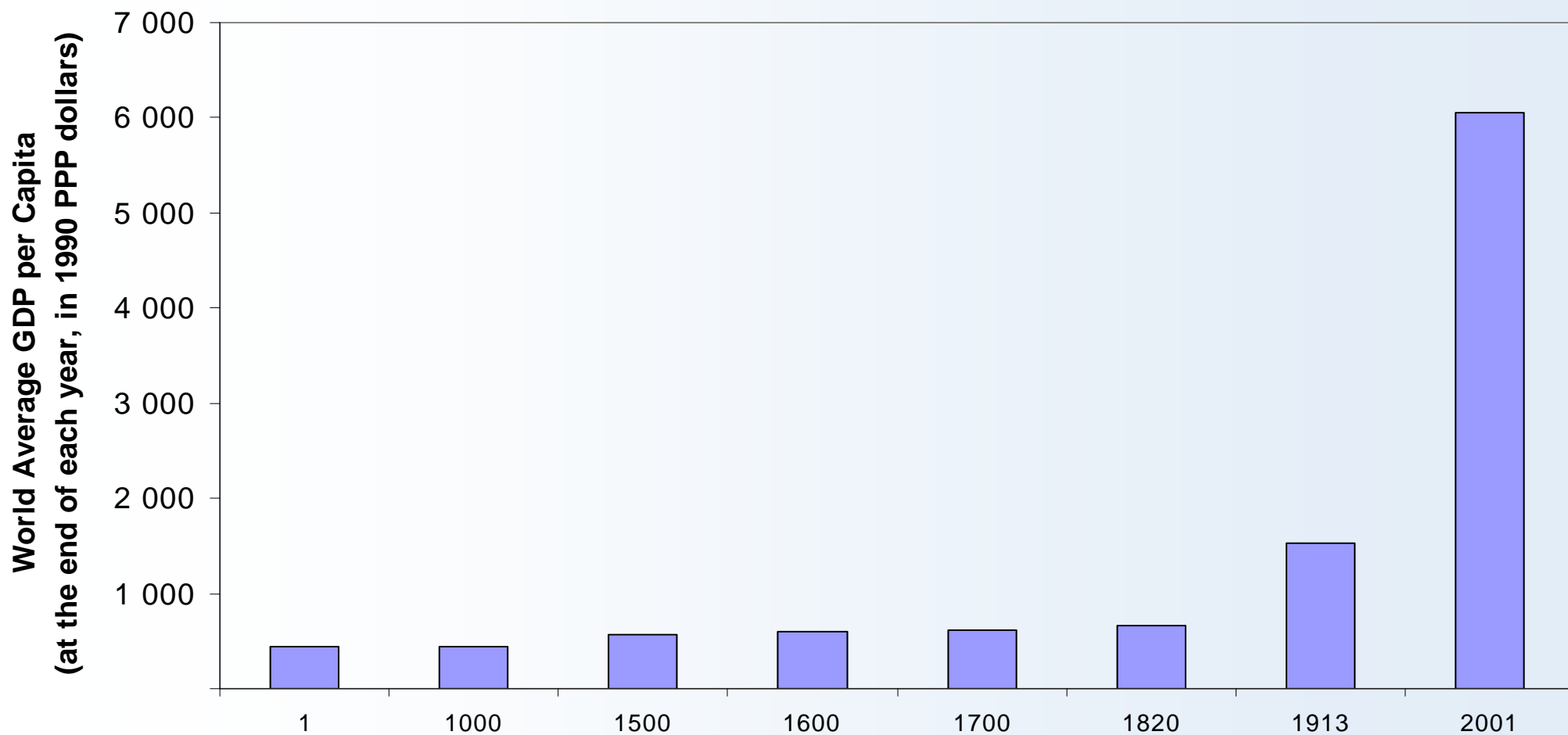
Vice President – The Brookings Institution

and

Advisor to the Istanbul Policy Center

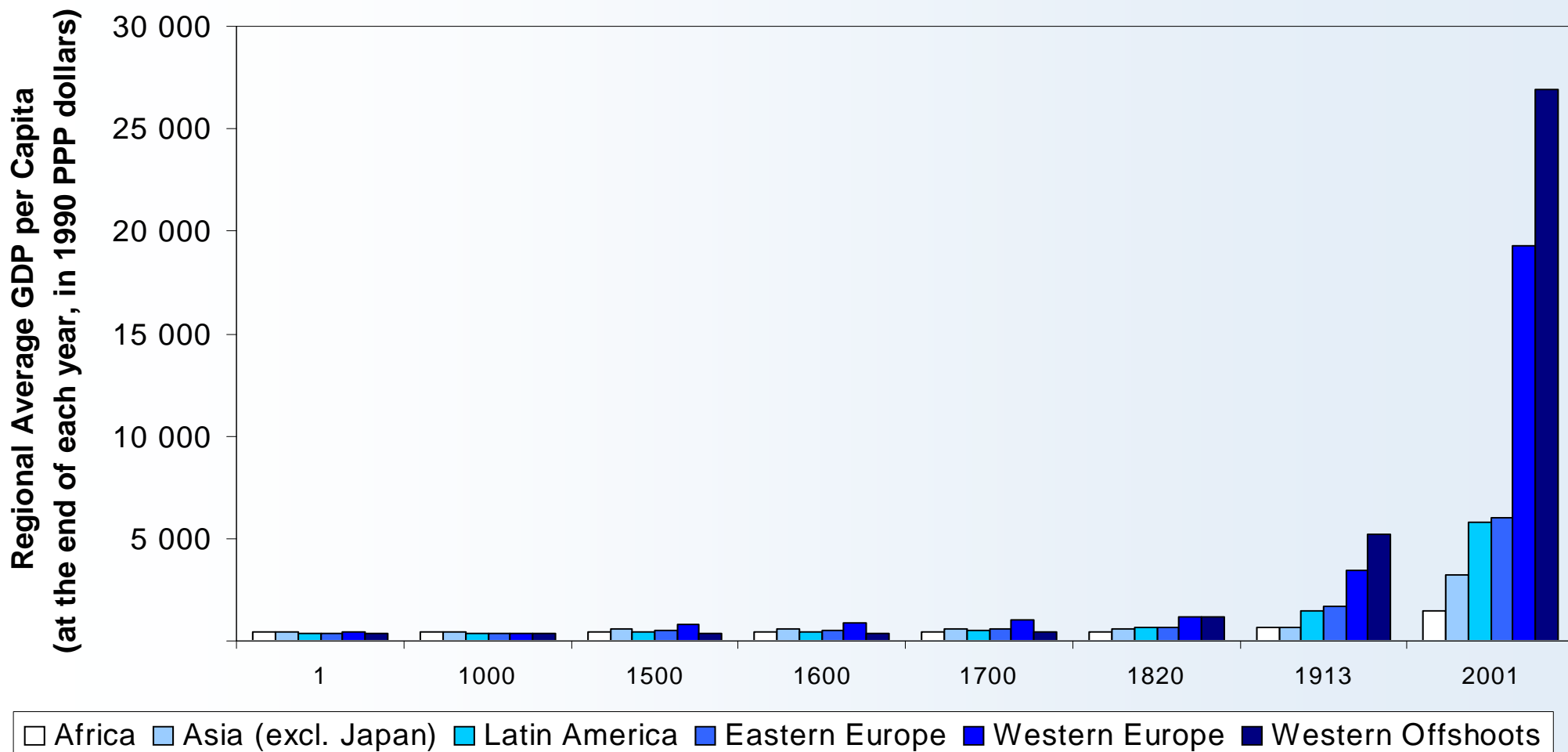
Worldwide Real GDP per Capita

Constant 1990 PPPs

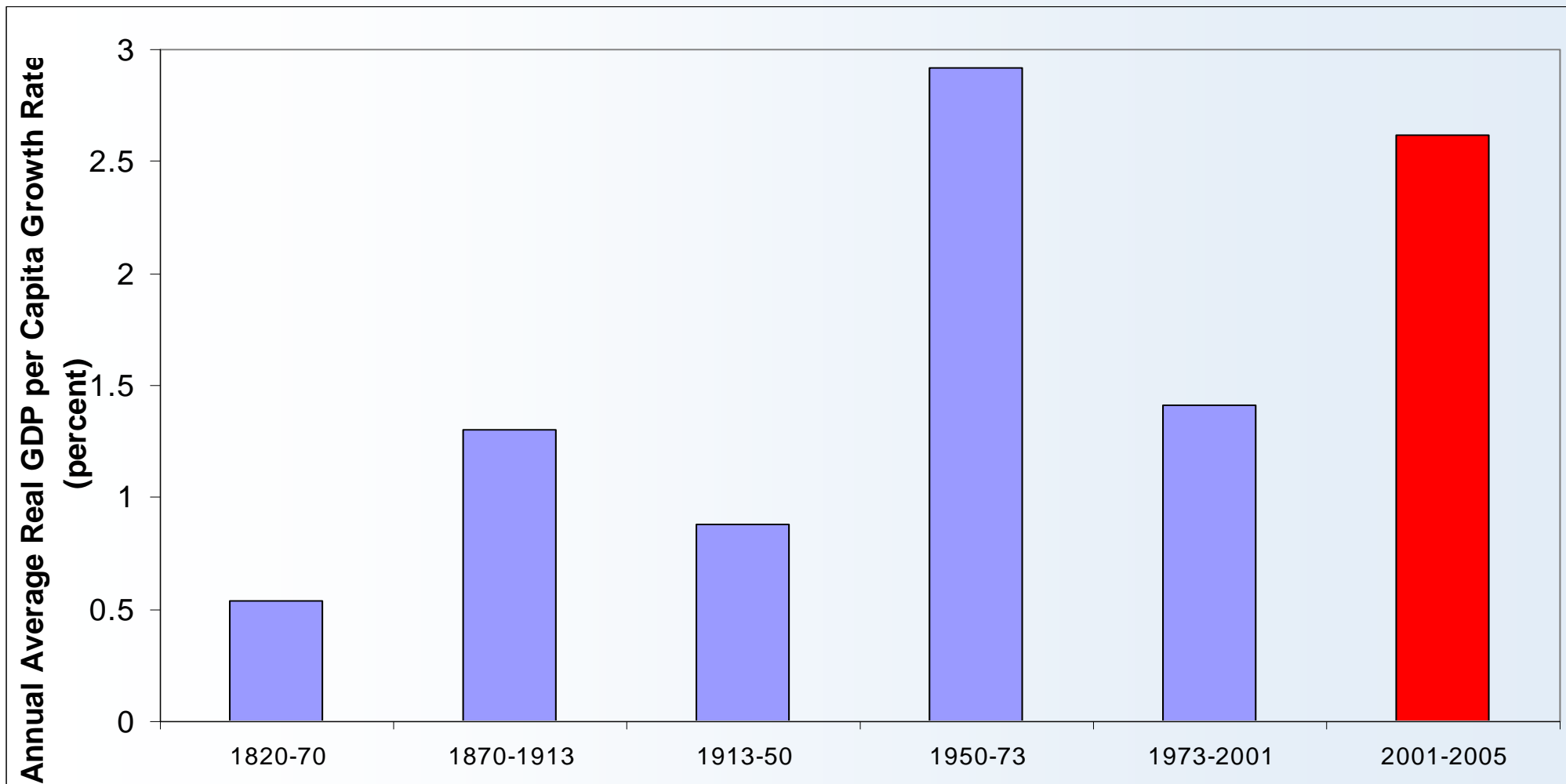


Regional Real GDP per Capita

Constant 1990 PPPs



Annual Growth in Worldwide Real GDP per Capita 1820 – 2005 (Constant 1990 PPPs)



Source: Maddison (2003) up to 2001 (1990 PPP); World Bank (2006) for 2001-2005 (2000 PPP).

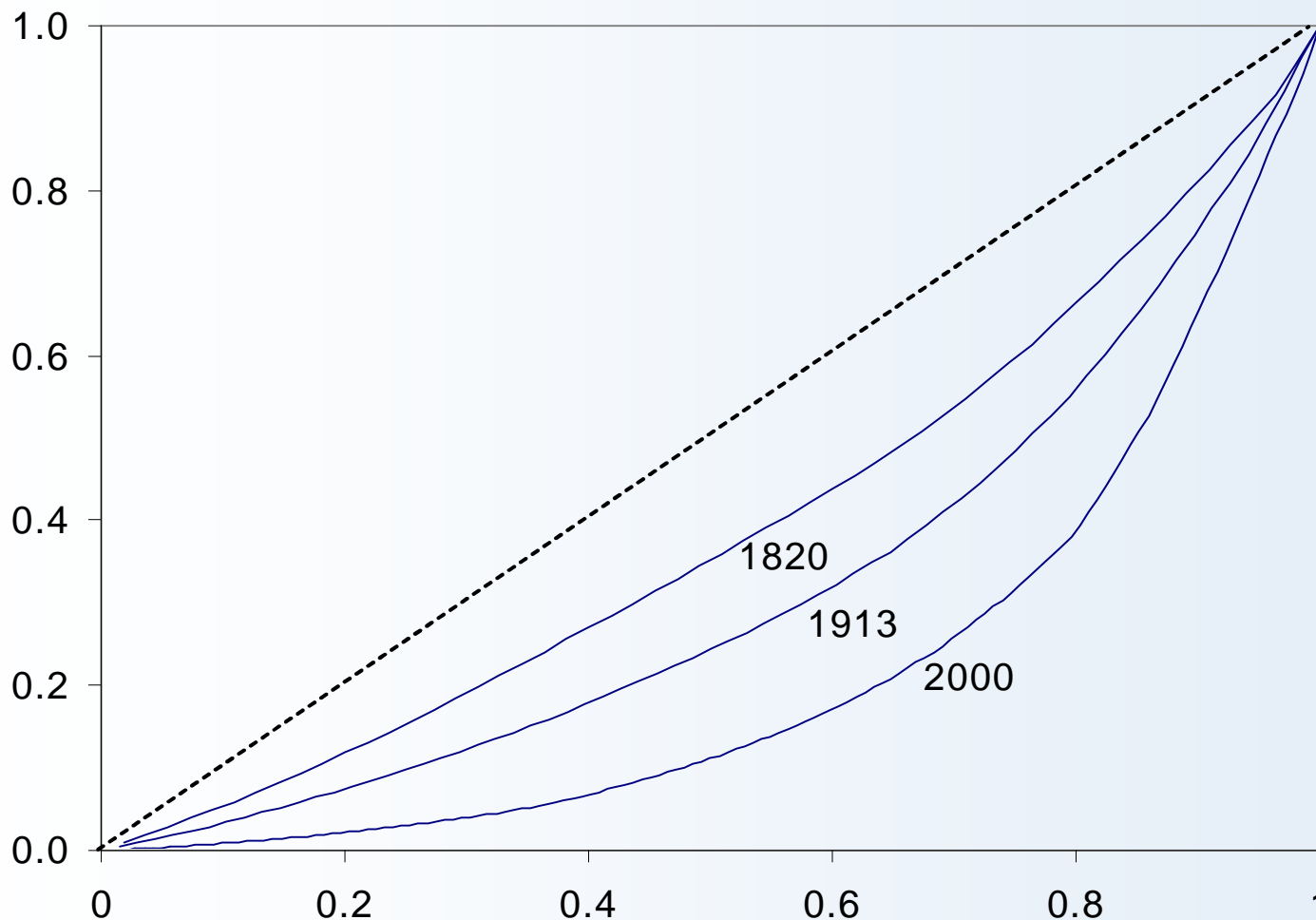
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Real GDP per Capita Ratios 1820-2006

Constant 1990 PPPs

	1820	1913	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2001	2006
Mean of Top 10 to Mean of Bottom 10	3	7	21	21	24	28	34	48	49
Mean of Top 20 to Mean of Bottom 20	2	5	15	15	18	22	27	37	38

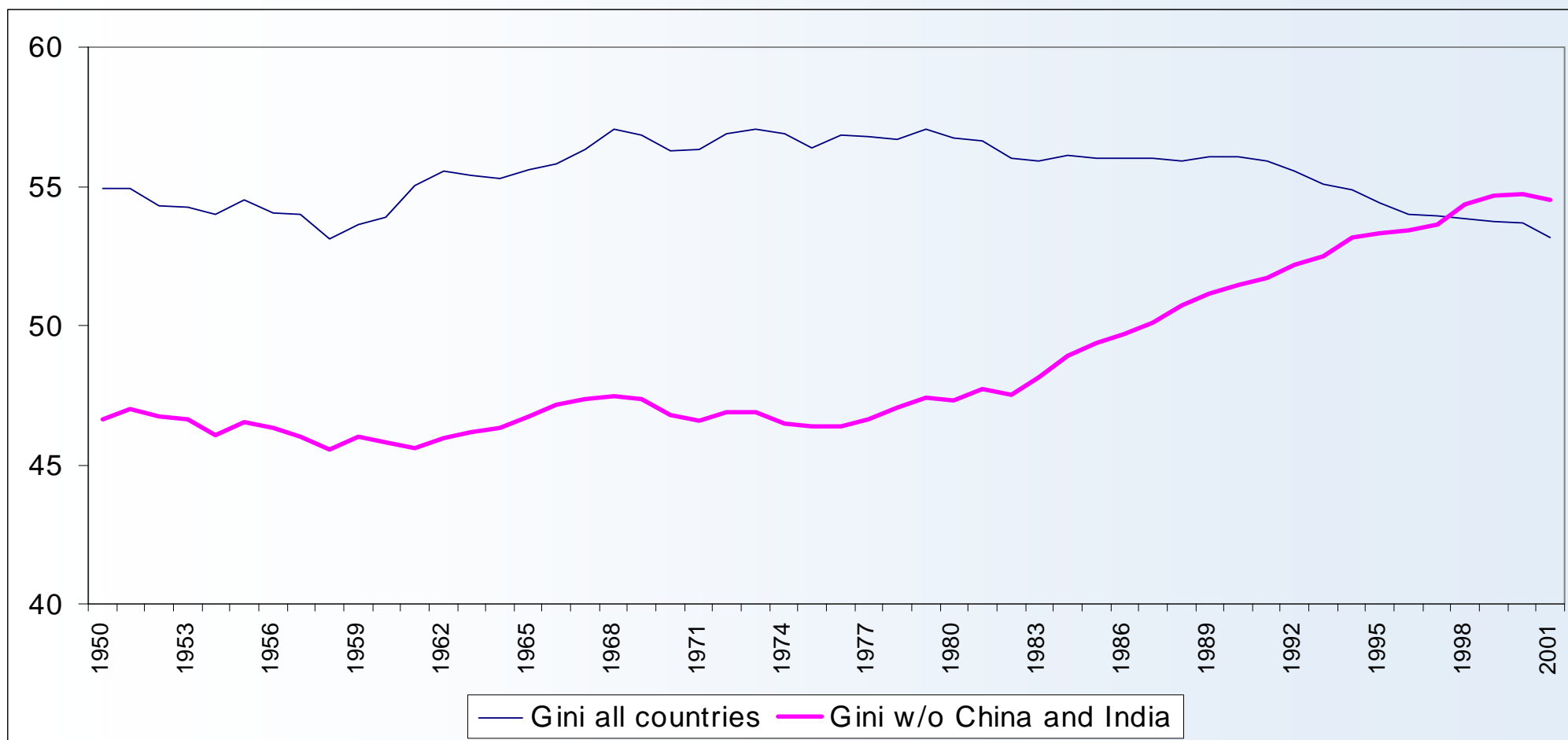
Lorenz Curves for Unweighted Real GDP per capita 1820 – 2000 (Constant 1990 PPPs)



Source: Own calculations based on Maddison (2003).

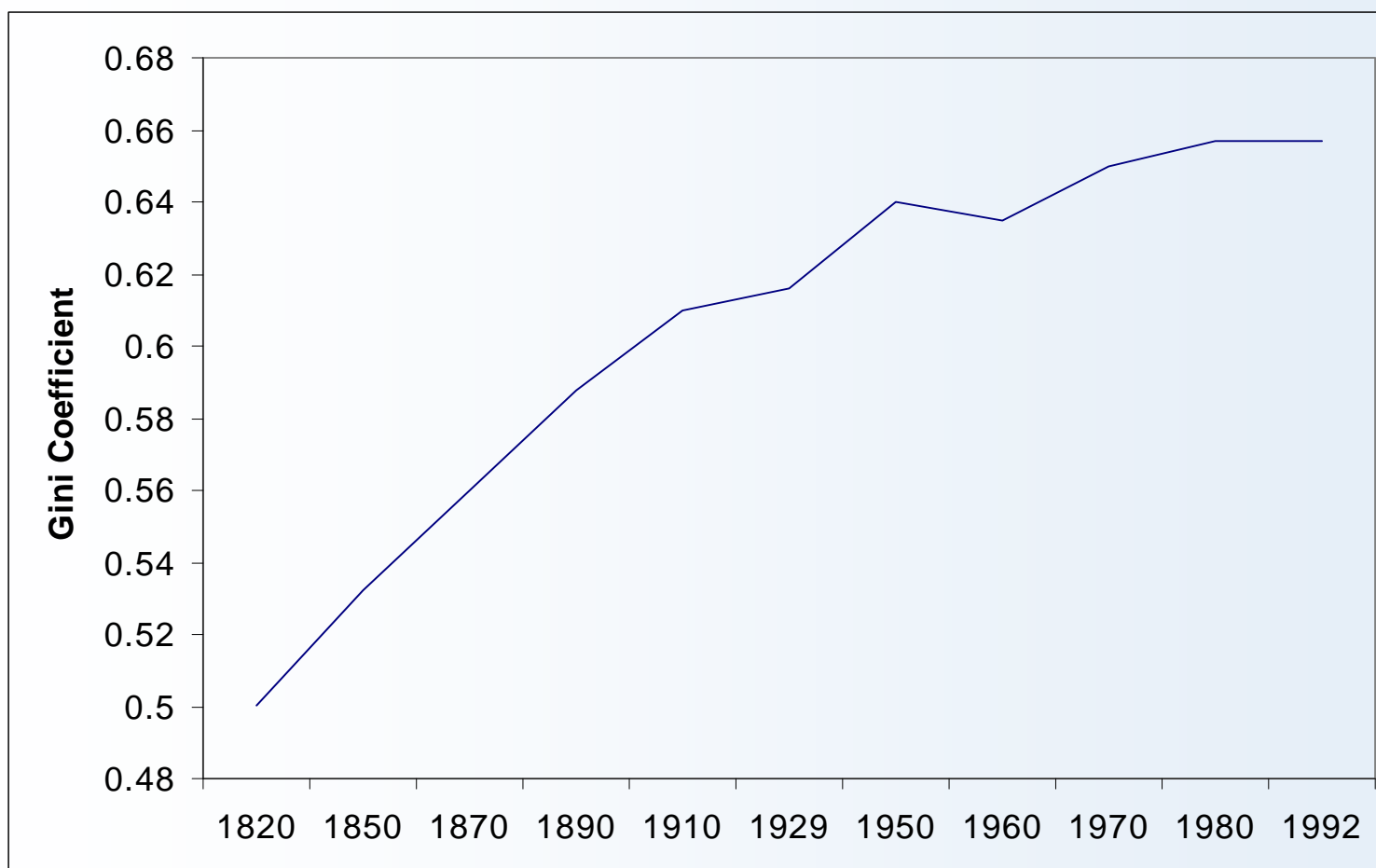
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Population-weighted Gini Coefficient: The Effect of China and India, 1950 – 2001 (1990 PPPs)



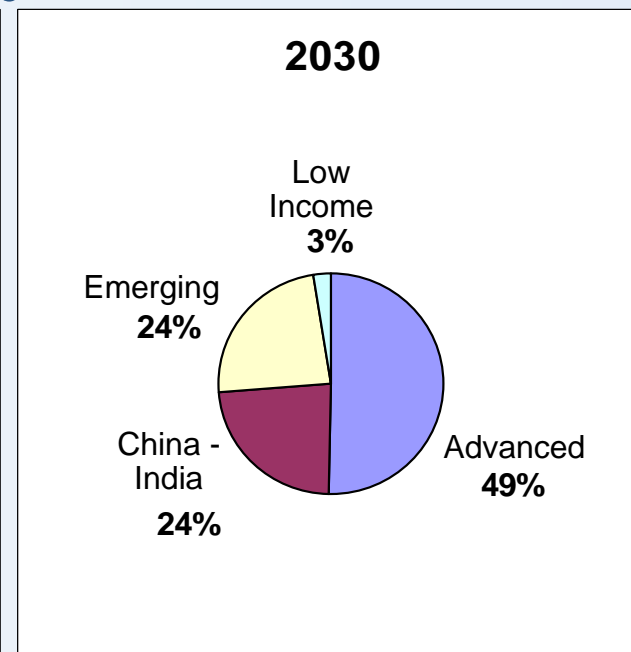
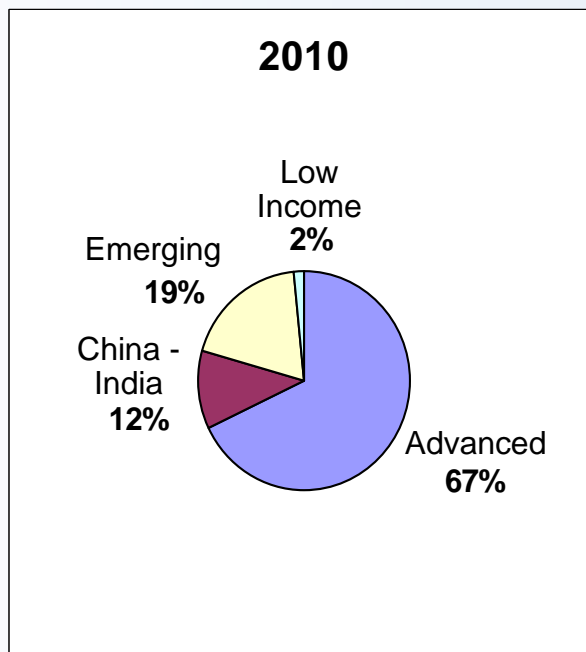
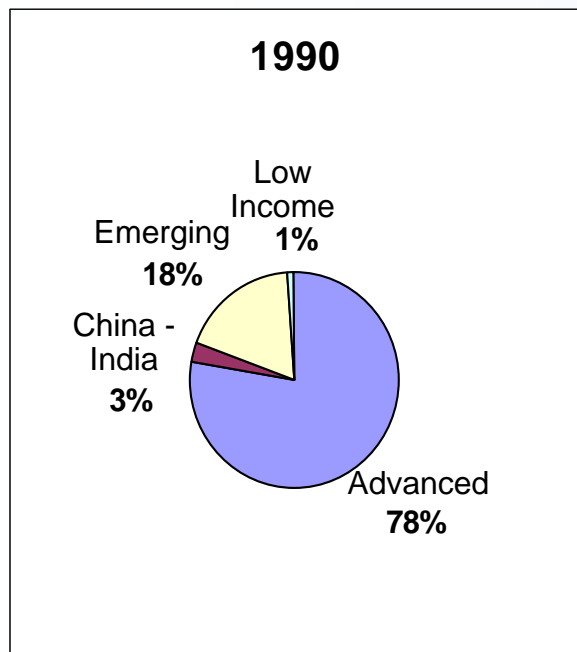
Source: Own calculations based on Maddison (2003).

Global Inequality: Evolution of Inequality Across World Citizens (Gini coefficient)



Source: Bourguignon and Morrisson (2002).

Long Term Structural Changes in the World Economy



2010-2030 Annual Growth Projections

Advanced	2
China-India	7.5
Emerging	5
Low Income	6